

الصحة الإنجابية والجنسية لدى المراهقين والشباب
في منطقة شرق المتوسط

ورقة عمل مقدمة الى
مؤتمر برلماني افريقيا والدول العربية

الرباط 3-5 (ديسمبر) 2003

(1) مقدمة:

«Reproductive Health»
«Maternal Mortality Ratio »

2000 %50

()

% 75

(40) 2015 %50

110
%80

:

(36)

% 20
(38)

% 20-60

%5-10

(39)

(40)

2000

380

3.7

(14) 1950

100

« »

15

30

(49-15 سنة) «Child bearing age»

(2) تعريف الشباب:

« Infant Mortality Rates & Children Mortality »

(6-9) (24 6)
(16-19) (15-13) (10-12)
(Early Adulthood 24-20)
(34)
(24 10) / IPPF

(3) حقائق حول الصحة الجنسية والإيجابية للشباب / المراهقين في البلدان العربية:

()
« Global Burden of Disease »
%22 1990
%3 (44-15 Reproductive Age)
(35) %25
/

/

(IPPF)

(41)

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/

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•

/

() ()

:

3/1- تغيير سلوك المراهقين:

)

/

(

"

"

(8)

"

%28.7

%50

(%44.2)

(15)

% 47

(1) (20)

(24-15)

%48

(20)

%33

%42

(41)

%15

(44,45)

(%18-15)

%61

%7

(15)

%56

%8.4

(43)

:

(1) (33) (29.2)
(9) (31) (27)

%30 % 15 (18) %27 %3
(8)
%43 (15-11) (% 20-18)
(%16) (8) (19 16)
(19 15) %70 (15)
%45 (8) 20
(8)
(35 - 25)

:/
" " "
(10) %15,2 21-18
(9) %24,8 19-15
(2)
(7)

3/2- إمكانية الوصول الى المعلومات حول الصحة الجنسية والانجابية:

(42:43:44)

) (...
« »
%40

%63 (46) %37
 (50)
 (24 14)
 %70 % 85
 (41.42.44.45)
 (%60)
 (%93)
 (%31) (%32) (% 47)
 (% 96) (% 19) (50) (%38)
 (50)
 () (%40)

3/3- إمكانية الوصول وإستخدام الخدمات الصحية والاجتماعية:

:

/

)

(

" %8 (15) %3
 . (9) %51 (15 16) (55)
 %99

:

3/4- الأمراض المنقولة جنسياً والإيدز :

)
 " Incidence " (48)
 (48) %42 %8 (Candida)
 %36
 (%70-40)
 (40)

. (1)

(40-20)

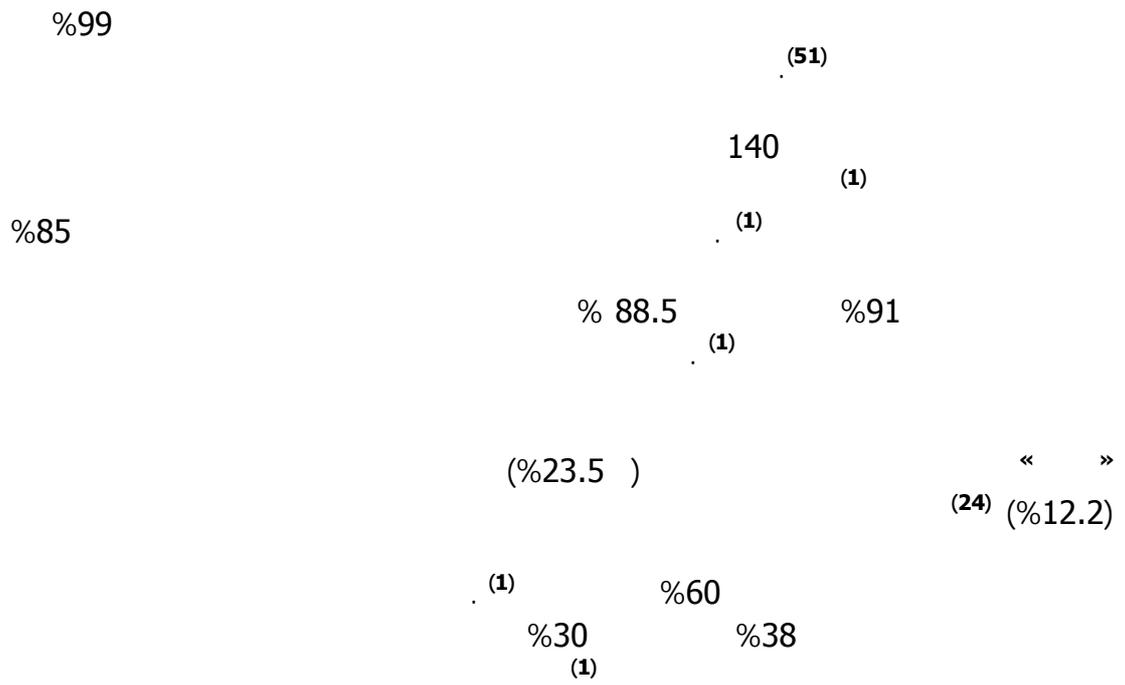
جدول رقم (1) احصاءات حول فيروس نقص المناعة (الإيدز) في بلدان عربية مختارة

نسبة الانتقال من خلال العلاقات الجنسية %	معدل عمر الاصابة	نسبة النساء %	تقدير الحالات المحتملة لحاملي فيروس نقص المناعة	مجموع حالات فيروس نقص المناعة/الايبز المبلغة	البلد
38	NA*	30	NA*	NA*	
16	NA*	13	500	216	
95	30-15	55	-	30.000	
44	40-20	12	5000	1552	
9	NA*	9	NA*	277	
45	45-20	26	500	281	
NA	NA*	16	1300	835	
54	24-20	21	2000	613	
77	NA*	NA*	NA*	722	
59	NA*	30	1200	600	
39	NA*	20	NA	48	
10	NA*	44	300	NA	
72	NA*	34	1100	NA	
97	45-20	33	400.000	7867	
73	40-15	21	800	230	
32	NA*	20	NA*	608	
NA*	NA*	NA*	NA*	2300	
75	49-15	33	NA	874	

NA*

« ختان الإناث » « Female Genital

« Mutilation



3/6- نتائج وتداعيات الحروب والتهجير :



%47.6

(52)

()

(54)

%69

%60

(54)

3/7- الفقر والتبعية الاقتصادية :

(54)

1954

1969

/

1994

:

7.2 (20)

مفهوم الصحة الانجابية والحقوق الانجابية:

»

«

»

:

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•

•

«

(1974

)

:

(1990

)

(1993)

(1995)

(1992

)

(1995)

4/1- الحقوق المتعلقة بالصحة الجنسية والانجابية :

1994

178

(17)

(25)
(20) (45-44-42-41)

1999

(ICPD +5)

4/ - الحق في المعلومات والمعرفة حول الصحة الانجابية والجنسية:

(17)

7.3

» 2000 (IPPF)

« (1)

: (17)

-
-
-
-
-
-

:

-
-
-

-
-
-

(ICPD+5)
(25)

4/3- الحق في خدمات الصحة الإنجابية والجنسية:

»

«

(20)

)

:

(

(25)

7.5

»

(20) «

4/4- موجبات الحكومات:

»

(14) «

(17)

:

(1

(2

.)

)

(3

(4

(5

(6

5 ختام وتوصيات:

/

« »

(IPPF)

: (41)

»

"

(20)

7.44

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2003

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Note:

- References labeled with * are available in Arabic
- References labeled with **are a compilation of national figures published in various sources by National AIDS programs in the region